Code Three Responses

316.1 PURPOSE AND SCOPE
This policy provides for the safe and appropriate response to emergency and non-emergency situations whether dispatched or self-initiated.

(a) It is the policy of the department to authorize the operation of a police vehicle under Code-3 conditions:

1. When in direct pursuit of a suspected law violator
2. When an accelerated response is justified by the potential for preservation of life
3. When an officer is in need of emergency assistance.
4. When the accelerated response, or the totality of the circumstances so warrant, the officer shall broadcast the he or she is responding Code 3.

316.2 RESPONSE TO CALLS
Officers dispatched "Code-3" shall consider the call an emergency response and proceed immediately. Officers responding Code-3 shall continuously operate emergency lighting equipment, including at minimum a steady forward facing red light, and shall sound the siren as reasonably necessary pursuant to Vehicle Code § 21055.

Responding with emergency light(s) and siren does not relieve the officer of the duty to continue to drive with due regard for the safety of all persons. The use of any other warning equipment without a red light and siren does not provide any exemption from the Vehicle Code.

Officers should only respond Code-3 when so dispatched or when circumstances reasonably indicate an emergency response is required. Officers not authorized to respond Code-3 shall observe all traffic laws and proceed without the use of emergency lights and siren.

316.3 REQUESTING EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE
Requests for emergency assistance should be limited to those situations where the involved personnel reasonably believe that there is an immediate threat to the safety of officers, or assistance is needed to prevent imminent serious harm to a citizen. In any event, where a situation has stabilized and emergency response is not required, the requesting officer shall immediately notify Communications Section.

If circumstances permit, the requesting officer should give the following information:

• The unit number
• The location
• The reason for the request and type of emergency
• The number of units required
Code Three Responses

316.3.1 NUMBER OF UNITS ASSIGNED
Normally, only one unit should respond to an emergency call Code-3 unless the Watch Commander or the field supervisor authorizes an additional unit(s).

316.4 INITIATING CODE 3 RESPONSE
If an officer believes a Code-3 response to any call is appropriate, the officer shall immediately notify Communications Section. Generally, only one unit should respond Code-3 to any situation. Should another officer believe a Code-3 response is appropriate, Communications Section shall be notified and the Watch Commander or field supervisor will make a determination as to whether one or more officers driving Code-3 is appropriate.

316.5 RESPONSIBILITIES OF RESPONDING OFFICER(S)
(a) Officers shall exercise sound judgment and care with due regard for life and property when responding to an emergency call. Officers shall reduce speed at all street intersections to such a degree that they shall have complete control of the vehicle.

(b) The decision to continue a Code-3 response is at the discretion of the officer. If, in the officer's judgment, the roadway conditions or traffic congestion does not permit such a response without unreasonable risk, the officer may elect to respond to the call without the use of red lights and siren at the legal speed limit. In such an event, the officer should immediately notify Communications Section. An officer shall also discontinue the Code-3 response when directed by a supervisor.

(c) Upon receiving authorization or determining a Code-3 response is appropriate, an officer shall immediately give the location from which he/she is responding.

(d) Officers shall immediately discontinue Code-3 operation when notified by a supervisor whether directly, or through dispatch.

316.6 COMMUNICATIONS RESPONSIBILITIES
A dispatcher shall assign a Code-3 response when an officer requests emergency assistance or available information reasonably indicates that the public is threatened with serious injury or death and immediate police response is needed. In all other circumstances, the dispatcher shall obtain authorization from the Watch Commander or a field supervisor prior to assigning units Code-3. The dispatcher shall:

(a) Attempt to assign the closest available unit to the location requiring assistance

(b) Immediately notify the Watch Commander

(c) Confirm the location from which the unit is responding

(d) Notify and coordinate allied emergency services (e.g., fire and ambulance)

(e) Continue to obtain and broadcast information as necessary concerning the response and monitor the situation until it is stabilized or terminated
Control all radio communications during the emergency and coordinate assistance under the direction of the Watch Commander or field supervisor.

Officers should only be directed to respond Code 3 for medical emergencies when the response is likely to be shorter than paramedic personnel, and the emergency is life threatening.

If a dispatcher determines that Pasadena Fire Department is on scene during a medical emergency incident, then dispatcher will cancel the police Code 3 response.

### 316.7 SUPERVISORY RESPONSIBILITIES

Upon being notified that a Code-3 response has been initiated, the Watch Commander or the field supervisor shall verify the following:

1. The proper response has been initiated
2. No more than those units reasonably necessary under the circumstances are involved in the response
3. Affected outside jurisdictions are being notified as practical

The field supervisor shall monitor the response until it has been stabilized or canceled and assert control by directing units into or out of the response if necessary. If, in the supervisor’s judgment, the circumstances require additional units to be assigned a Code-3 response, the supervisor may do so.

It is the supervisor’s responsibility to cancel a Code-3 response that, in his/her judgment is inappropriate due to the circumstances.

When making the decision to authorize a Code-3 response, the Watch Commander or the field supervisor should consider the following:

1. The type of call
2. The necessity of a timely response
3. Traffic and roadway conditions
4. The location of the responding units
5. Supervisors may authorize police units to respond Code 3 or direct them to abort their Code 3 response based on the circumstances of each incident. Added risk to the officers and to the public by the Code 3 response should constantly be weighed against the advantages of faster response. A Patrol Supervisor, or if one is available the Watch Commander, shall acknowledge and monitor Code 3 responses.

### 316.8 FAILURE OF EMERGENCY EQUIPMENT

If the emergency equipment on the vehicle should fail to operate, the officer must cancel the Code-3 response and respond accordingly. In all cases, the officer shall notify the Watch...
Commander, field supervisor, or Communications Section of the equipment failure so that another unit may be assigned to the emergency response.

316.9 REFERENCE
See also PPD Policy Manual Section 314 for additional vehicle operation requirements.